

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus having a spark plug comprising: a mounting bracket-(10) capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine; a center electrode-(30) insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end-(31) of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end-(11) of the mounting bracket; and an earth electrode-(40) having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface-(43) is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion-(41) being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap-(50), both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being 2.3-{mm}\_mm or less, and an amount of ignition energy required by the spark plug being less than 17-{mJ}\_mJ.

2. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus having a spark plug comprising:  
a mounting bracket-(10) capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine;

a center electrode-(30) insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end (31) of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end-(11) of the mounting bracket; and

an earth electrode-(40) having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface-(43) is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion-(41) being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one

end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap (50), both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being 2.3 [mm] mm or less, and a density of ignition energy required by the spark plug being less than 32 [W] W.

Claims 3-7. (Canceled).

8. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

the spark plug (S1) of claim 3 a mounting bracket capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine; a center electrode insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end of the mounting bracket; and an earth electrode having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being 2.3 mm or less, and the discharge gap being 0.7 mm or less in length; and

an ignition power supply (60) for applying voltage to the center electrode (30) and the earth electrode (41).

9. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

the ignition plug (S1) of claim 3 comprising a mounting bracket capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine; a center electrode insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end of the mounting bracket; and an earth electrode having one

end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being 2.3 mm or less, and the discharge gap being 0.7 mm or less in length; and

an ignition power supply ~~(60)~~ having an ignition coil for applying voltage to the center electrode ~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode ~~(41)~~, the ignition coil being 22-~~[mm]~~ mm or less in coil diameter.

10. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

a spark plug having

a mounting bracket ~~(10)~~ capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine,

a center electrode ~~(30)~~ insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end ~~(31)~~ of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end ~~(11)~~ of the mounting bracket, and

an earth electrode ~~(40)~~ having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface ~~(43)~~ is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion ~~(41)~~ being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap ~~(50)~~, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being 2.3-~~[mm]~~ mm or less, and the protrusion being made of one selected from a group consisting of a platinum-based alloy and an iridium-based alloy; and

an ignition power supply ~~(60)~~ for applying voltage to the center electrode ~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode ~~(41)~~, a positive voltage being applied to the center electrode by the ignition power supply when a discharge starts.

11. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 1, wherein both of the one end ~~(31)~~ of the center electrode ~~(30)~~ and the protrusion ~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode ~~(40)~~ are 1.1-~~[mm]~~ mm or less in diameter.

12. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus having a spark plug comprising:  
a mounting bracket ~~(10)~~ capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine;

a center electrode ~~(30)~~ insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end ~~(31)~~ of which being a pillar-like form and exposedly extending from one end ~~(11)~~ of the mounting bracket; and

an earth electrode ~~(40)~~ having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface ~~(43)~~ is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a pillar-like protrusion ~~(41)~~ being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap ~~(50)~~, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being a sectional area of 4.2-~~[mm<sup>2</sup>]~~ mm<sup>2</sup> or less at all positions each perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion, and an amount of ignition energy required by the spark plug being less than 17-~~[mJ]~~ mJ.

13. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus having a spark plug comprising:  
a mounting bracket ~~(10)~~ capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine;

a center electrode ~~(30)~~ insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end ~~(31)~~ of which being a pillar-like form and exposedly extending from one end ~~(11)~~ of the mounting bracket; and

an earth electrode ~~(40)~~ having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface ~~(43)~~ is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a pillar-like protrusion ~~(41)~~ being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap ~~(50)~~, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being a sectional area of  $4.2\text{--}\text{[mm}^2\text{]}\text{ mm}^2$  or less at all positions each perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion, and a density of ignition energy required by the spark plug being less than  $32\text{--}\text{[W]}\text{ W}$ .

Claims 14-18. (Canceled).

19. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

the spark plug ~~(S1)~~ of claim 14 comprising a mounting bracket capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine; a center electrode insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end of which being a pillar-like form and exposedly extending from one end of the mounting bracket; and an earth electrode having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a pillar-like protrusion being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being a sectional area of  $4.2\text{ mm}^2$  or less at all positions each

perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion, and the discharge gap being 0.7 mm or less in length; and

an ignition power supply ~~(60)~~ for applying voltage to the center electrode ~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode ~~(41)~~.

20. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

the ignition plug ~~(S1)~~ of claim 14 comprising a mounting bracket capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine; a center electrode insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end of which being a pillar-like form and exposedly extending from one end of the mounting bracket; and an earth electrode having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a pillar-like protrusion being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap, both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being a sectional area of 4.2 mm<sup>2</sup> or less at all positions each perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion, and the discharge gap being 0.7 mm or less in length; and

an ignition power supply ~~(60)~~ having an ignition coil for applying voltage to the center electrode ~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode ~~(41)~~, the ignition coil being 22-~~[mm]~~ mm or less in coil diameter.

21. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:

a spark plug having

a mounting bracket ~~(10)~~ capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine,

a center electrode-(30) insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end (31) of which being a pillar-like form and exposedly extending from one end-(11) of the mounting bracket, and

an earth electrode-(40) having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface-(43) is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a pillar-like protrusion-(41) being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, a spacing formed between the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode serving as a discharge gap-(50), both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode being a sectional area of  $4.2\text{[mm}^2\text{] mm}^2$  or less at all positions each perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion, and the protrusion being made of one selected from a group consisting of a platinum-based alloy and an iridium-based alloy; and

an ignition power supply-(60) for applying voltage to the center electrode-(30) and the earth electrode-(41), a positive voltage being applied to the center electrode by the ignition power supply when a discharge starts.

22. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 12, wherein both of the one end-(31) of the center electrode-(30) and the protrusion-(41) of the earth electrode-(40) are a sectional area of  $1\text{[mm}^2\text{] mm}^2$  or less at all positions each perpendicularly crossing an axial direction of each of the one end and the protrusion.

23. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus having a spark plug comprising:  
a mounting bracket-(10) capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine;

a center electrode-(30) insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end (31) of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end-(11) of the mounting bracket; and

an earth electrode (40) having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface (43) is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion (41) being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode, wherein an ignition energy  $E$  [mJ] is applied to the spark plug so that an ignition occurs between the center and earth electrodes, a diameter  $D$  of the protrusion is 0.4 [mm] or more, but 2.3 [mm] mm or less, and relationships of

$$0.3 \text{ [mm] mm} \leq L \leq 0.016E^2 - 0.56E + 5.2 \text{ [mm] mm}$$

$$\text{in which } 8.5 \text{ [mJ] mJ} \leq E \leq 17 \text{ [mJ] mJ}$$

are realized between a length  $L$  of the protrusion and the ignition energy  $E$  [mJ] mJ.

24. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of earth electrode are 4.2 [mm<sup>2</sup>] mm<sup>2</sup> or less in sectional area and a density of the ignition energy is 32 [W] W or less.

25. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein both of a diameter  $D1$  of the one end of the center electrode and a diameter  $D2$  of the protrusion of earth electrode are 2.3 [mm] mm or less and a relationship of

$$1.5D2^2 + 0.1D2 + 8 \text{ [mJ] mJ} \leq E < 0.34D1^2 + 0.2D1 + 16.4 \text{ [mJ] mJ}$$

between the ignition energy  $E$  [mJ] mJ and the diameters  $D1$  and  $D2$  is realized.

26. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein both of a diameter  $D1$  of the one end of the center electrode and a diameter  $D2$  of the protrusion of the earth electrode are 2.3 [mm] mm or less and a relationship of

$$3D2^2 + 0.2D2 + 16 \text{ [W] W} \leq Q < 0.68D1^2 + 0.4D1 + 32.8 \text{ [W] W}$$

between the density of the ignition energy  $Q$  [W] W and the diameters  $D1$  and  $D2$  is realized.



27. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 24, wherein both of a diameter D1 of the one end of the center electrode and a diameter D2 of the protrusion of the earth electrode are  $2.3\text{--}[\text{mm}] \text{ mm}$  or less and a discharge-~~(50)~~ formed between the one end and the protrusion is  $0.7\text{--}[\text{mm}] \text{ mm}$  or less in distance.

28. (Currently amended) The ignition of claim 25, wherein the mounting bracket-~~(11)~~ has an outer circumferential surface therearound on which a threaded part ~~(12)~~ to be thread-coupled with the internal combustion engine is formed, a thread diameter of the threaded part being M12 or less.

29. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 28, wherein the protruding length L of the protrusion on the earth electrode is  $1.5\text{--}[\text{mm}] \text{ mm}$  or less.

30. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 29, wherein the protruding length L is  $0.8\text{--}[\text{mm}] \text{ mm}$  or less.

31. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 27, wherein both of the one end-~~(31)~~ of the center electrode-~~(30)~~ and the protrusion-~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode-~~(40)~~ are  $1\text{--}[\text{mm}^2] \text{ mm}^2$  or less in a sectional area.

32. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising: the ignition plug ~~(S1)~~ of claim 27; and an ignition power supply-~~(60)~~ having an ignition coil for applying voltage to the center electrode-~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode-~~(41)~~, the ignition coil being  $22\text{--}[\text{mm}] \text{ mm}$  or less in coil diameter.

33. (Currently amended) An ignition apparatus comprising:  
a spark plug having

a mounting bracket~~(10)~~ capable of being mounted to an internal combustion engine,

a center electrode~~(30)~~ insulatedly-supported by the mounting bracket, one end ~~(31)~~ of which being a cylindrical form and exposedly extending from one end~~(11)~~ of the mounting bracket, and

an earth electrode~~(40)~~ having one end coupled with the one end of the mounting bracket and the other end on which one surface~~(43)~~ is formed to face to the one end of the center electrode, the one surface having a cylindrical protrusion~~(41)~~ being secured thereon and extending toward the center electrode so as to face the one end of the center electrode; and

an ignition power supply~~(60)~~ for applying voltage to the center electrode~~(30)~~ and the earth electrode~~(41)~~, positive electric charges being applied to the center electrode by the ignition power supply when starting ignition,

wherein both of the one end of the center electrode and the protrusion of the earth electrode is  $2.3\text{--}\text{[mm]}\text{mm}$  in diameter.

34. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein both of the one end~~(31)~~ of the center electrode~~(30)~~ and the protrusion~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode~~(40)~~ are  $1\text{--}\text{[mm}^2\text{]}\text{mm}^2$  or less in a sectional area.

35. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein the protrusion~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode~~(40)~~ is made of an alloy of which main composition is Pt and to which at least one component selected from the group consisting of Ir, Ni, Rh, W, Pd, Ru and Os is added.

36. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein the protrusion~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode~~(40)~~ is made of an alloy of which main composition is Pt and to which at least one component selected from the group consisting of 0 to 50 wt% of Ir, 0 to 40 wt% of Ni, 0 to 50 wt% of Rh, 0 to 30 wt% of

W, 0 to 40 wt% of Pd, 0 to 30 wt% of Ru, and 0 to 20 wt% of Os is added.

37. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein the protrusion-~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode-~~(40)~~ is made of an alloy of which main composition is Ir and to which at least one component selected from the group consisting of Rh, Pt, Ni, W, Pd, Ru and Os is added.

38. (Currently amended) The ignition apparatus of claim 23, wherein the protrusion-~~(41)~~ of the earth electrode-~~(40)~~ is made of an alloy of which main composition is Ir and to which at least one component selected from the group consisting of 0 to 50 wt% of Rh, 0 to 50 wt% of Pt, 0 to 40 wt% of Ni, 0 to 30 wt% of W, 0 to 40 wt% of Pd, 0 to 30 wt% of Ru, and 0 to 20 wt% of Os is added.